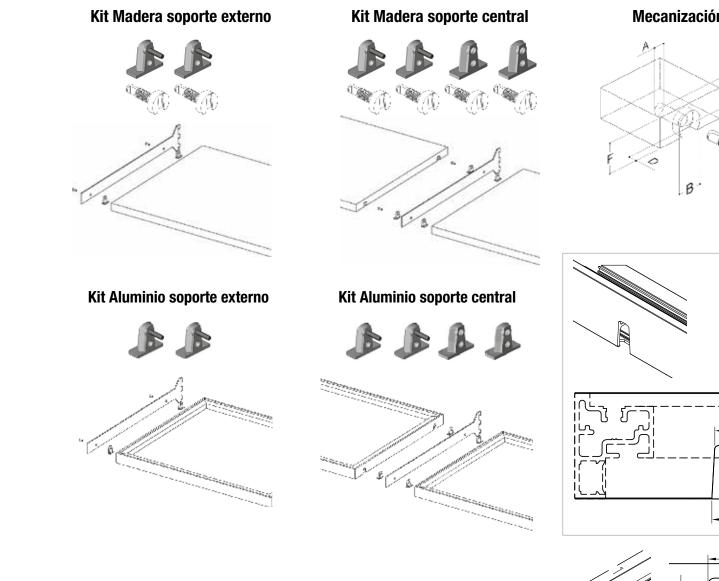


## **Soporte Universal**



Mecanización bulón

